# Tiger Brands



## Unaudited Group results and dividend declaration

for the six months ended 31 March 2012

www.tigerbrands.com



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## Earnings per share +8%

## Interim dividend 295 cents per share

## Headline earnings per share +5%

The abridged group interim results have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), IAS 34: Interim Financial Reporting and the AC 500 Standards as issued by the Accounting Practices Board, the South African Companies Act (No 71 of 2008, as amended) and the Listings Requirements of the JSE Limited. The principal accounting policies and methods of computation are consistent with those used in the audited Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2011.

## Commentary

#### **OVERVIEW**

The group produced a solid performance for the six months ended 31 March 2012, increasing headline earnings per share ("HEPS") by 5,2% to 787 cents despite a challenging domestic trading environment, characterised by significant input cost inflation and relatively weak consumer demand. HEPS growth would have been higher at 12,0% excluding the impact of the mark to market adjustment to the group's IFRS2 cash settled share option liability, which increased substantially as a consequence of the strong performance in the company's share price since 30 September 2011.

Strong export growth and a profit turnaround at Langeberg & Ashton Foods contributed to this relatively strong underlying performance. The diversity and strenath of the group's basket of leading brands also assisted, notwithstanding the intensely competitive domestic trading environment which has led to restrained pricing and pressure on volumes. The group has initiated a number of cost improvement projects, including the consolidation of its back-end support functions and the rationalisation of certain manufacturing facilities, to maintain its cost competitiveness on shelf and to generate cost savings for reinvestment, thus enabling sustainable growth over the medium to long term.

The expansion into new markets, primarily in the rest of the African continent, remains a key strategic thrust, both through acquisitions and exports. In this regard reference is made to the recent announcement where shareholders were advised that discussions were taking place with Dangote Industries Limited in respect of its shareholding in Dangote Flour Mills PLC ("DFM"). Shareholders were advised to exercise caution in their dealing in the company's shares and that further developments would be communicated to shareholders. DFM is a major manufacturer of flour and pasta products in Nigeria, a key growth market for the group. DFM has significant market shares in both the Nigerian flour and pasta markets, with strong branding, production and distribution capabilities. The proposed acquisition will further leverage the group's existing market position in Nigeria, and add substantial scale to its existing businesses.

#### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

Group turnover for the half year increased by 12,1% to R11,6 billion. On a comparable basis, excluding acquisitions, turnover increased by 5,0% to R10,9 billion. Domestic turnover growth of 3,4% was negatively affected by volume declines across a number of product categories. The group's exports and international businesses performed strongly, growing turnover organically by 27% on the back of good volume growth and assisted by a weaker Rand exchange rate. The new international acquisitions performed to expectations, contributing R690,6 million to group turnover.

Gross margins were negatively affected by significant raw material cost inflation as well as higher production costs due to above-inflationary labour and energy cost increases. Due to a concerted focus on cost containment and production efficiencies, the group was, however, able to achieve some operating leverage, increasing operating margin (excluding IFRS2 charges) by 40 basis points to 15,7% notwithstanding the group's increased depreciation charge.

Operating income before financing costs and abnormal items ("PBIT") increased by 8,9% to R1,69 billion. Excluding the impact of the cash settled IFRS2 charge previously referred to, PBIT increased by 16% compared to that of the prior period. Income from Associates increased by 35% and includes the first time contribution from National Foods Holdings Limited, the group's 37,4% Zimbabwean associate company, whose results have been equity accounted with effect from 1 October 2011, as well as UAC Foods, in which a 49% interest was acquired in May 2011. Oceana Fishing produced a strong performance, increasing its contribution to group earnings by 18,5% net of the administrative fine imposed by the Competition Commission. The agreement entered into between Oceana and the Competition Commission was reported separately by Oceana on 9 May 2012. UAC Foods' performance was negatively affected by the trading disruptions resulting from the political strikes that occurred in Nigeria during the early part of the current financial year.

Abnormal items include a R35 million capital profit realised on the disposal of the Mousson brand with effect from 1 November 2011 and acquisition costs of R17,9 million. Attributable profit for the half year increased by 8% to R1,28 billion, resulting in a 7,6% increase in earnings per share to 805 cents. HEPS increased by 5,2% to 787 cents.

Cash generated from operations of R1,28 billion (2011: R1,65 billion) was negatively affected by increased inventory levels at the half year resulting from the decline in sales volumes, as well as the significant raw material cost inflation experienced during the period. Robust steps have been taken to improve the working capital position before the end of the current financial year. The group has continued to invest for the future, incurring capital expenditure of R237,9 million and spending R432,4 million on acquisitions. During the period, the group acquired the Status deodorant brand for a purchase consideration of R227,0 million and the remaining 33,3% interest in Langeberg & Ashton Foods for R90,2 million. In addition, it acquired a further 11,2% interest in National Foods Holdings Limited for R97,1 million.

Group net debt of R2,4 billion as at 31 March 2012 remains conservative and represents a gearing ratio of 22,7% and 0,6 times annualised EBITDA.

#### **DIVISIONAL PERFORMANCE**

#### Grains

The Grains division faced significant input cost inflation during the period, exacerbated by the effect of the weakening Rand on imported soft commodities. This impacted negatively on sales volumes and margins. Whilst the Millbake division performed satisfactorily, benefiting from the normalisation of market pricing following the intense competitive activity in the prior year, the rice business came under significant pressure due to the influx of competitively priced, lower grade Indian rice. This resulted in some loss of market share and margin compression given the increased cost of the premium graded Thai rice used by Tastic. The pricing differential between Indian and Thai rice is expected to persist into the third quarter.

Local maize prices have increased considerably over the last year, impacting negatively on overall market volumes due to consumers changing from maize consumption into other carbohydrate choices. Maize prices have started to decline, although concerns remain about the size and quality of the current year's harvest, which could potentially affect pricing levels for the balance of the financial year.

## **Commentary** (continued)

#### Consumer brands

The Groceries business continues to face ongoing competition from local manufacturers and private label brands, which have become increasingly attractive for consumers seeking lower cost alternatives in the current environment. Given retailers' increased focus on private label, especially in the food categories in which the group participates, the group continues to build its brand equity and drive cost improvement initiatives in order to maintain its competitiveness on shelf and sustain volume growth. Innovation remains a key focus area, and during the period, the Groceries business successfully launched an extension of the Koo brand into the flavour enhancement category (spices and stock cubes).

Industrial strike action continued at the Snacks and Treats business into the first month of the current financial year, impacting negatively on volumes, although margins for the half year improved due to pent-up demand following the strike. Notwithstanding the increased competition from local and multinational manufacturers and importers, the overall confectionery category is in decline due to softer demand arising from the discretionary nature of the category. The business continues to focus on innovation and operational efficiencies to drive consumption and market share growth.

Tiger Brands has maintained its position as market leader in the non-carbonated soft drinks category, although market shares have come under pressure due to continued deep price discounting particularly in the dairy fruit blend segment. This segment continues to grow significantly ahead of the liquid concentrates category, with a resultant deflationary effect on the total category. Management action is being taken to strengthen the business's core bands and improve cost competitiveness and operational efficiencies.

The Value Added Meat Products business faced significant input cost inflation as well as increased competition from new entrants and retailers' private label brands. These challenges are being addressed through an increased focus on expanded distribution and productivity improvements.

The HPCB business has also encountered fierce competition from multinational companies. Its key objective is to focus on its core brands and grow scale through innovation and acquisitions, whilst optimising its supply chain model to drive improved efficiencies.

### **Exports and International operations**

The Exports and International businesses achieved good growth during the period, contributing approximately 14,9% of group PBIT (after IFRS2 charges) and benefiting from strong volume growth, and to an extent, the weaker Rand. The prior year acquisitions of Davita Foods, Deli Foods and East Africa Tiger Brands Industries ("EATBI") have largely performed ahead of expectations. Langeberg & Ashton Foods, the deciduous fruit export company, achieved a profit turnaround due to improved pricing as well as the impact of the weaker Rand.

#### INTERIM DIVIDEND

The interim dividend of 295 cents per share represents an increase of 5% compared to the 2011 interim dividend (2011: interim dividend 281 cents per share; final dividend: 510 cents per share).

#### **OUTLOOK**

Consumers continue to face pressure from rising inflation, including the effects of the weaker Rand exchange rate, higher utility costs and rising commodity prices. The group expects that domestic economic conditions will continue to be challenging for the rest of the financial year and consumer spending will remain under pressure. Price increases to recover costs will therefore have to be judiciously managed and cost control and operational efficiencies throughout the supply chain and support functions will remain key focus areas.

The growing exports business, together with the group's recent acquisitions, should assist in providing a solid platform for growth, in line with the group's broader international expansion strategy.

#### **BOARD CHANGES**

Mr Lex van Vught resigned from the Board as Director and Chairman with effect from 14 February 2012. The Board is extremely grateful for his principled leadership and wise counsel over the years and wishes him well in his retirement. Mr André Parker, who has been a Director of the company since August 2007, was appointed Chairman with effect from 14 February 2012.

#### PREPARATION OF RESULTS

The preparation of these results has been supervised by O Ighodaro, Chief Financial Officer of Tiger Brands Limited.

For and on behalf of the Board

André Parker	Peter Matlare	
Chairman	Chief Executive Officer	21 May 2012

## **Commentary** (continued)

#### **INTERIM DIVIDEND NO 135**

The Board has approved and declared an interim dividend of 295 cents per ordinary share (gross) in respect of the six months ended 31 March 2012.

The dividend will be subject to the new Dividends Tax that was introduced with effect from 1 April 2012. In accordance with paragraphs 11.17 (a) (i) to (x) and 11.17(c) of the JSE Listings Requirements the following additional information is disclosed:

- The dividend has been declared out of income reserves:
- The local Dividends Tax rate is 15% (fifteen per centum);
- There are no Secondary Tax on Companies (STC) credits utilised;
- The gross local dividend amount is 295 cents per ordinary share for shareholders exempt from the Dividends Tax;
- The net local dividend amount is 250,75 cents per ordinary share for shareholders liable to pay the Dividends Tax:
- Tiger Brands has 191 093 438 ordinary shares in issue (which includes 10 326 758 treasury shares); and
- Tiger Brands Limited's income tax reference number is 9325/110/71/7.

Shareholders are advised of the following dates in respect of the interim dividend:

Last day to trade *cum* the interim Dividend

Friday, 22 June 2012

Shares commence trading ex the interim dividend

Record date to determine those shareholders entitled to the interim Dividend

Friday, 29 June 2012

Friday, 29 June 2012

Payment in respect of the interim Dividend Monday, 2 July 2012

Share certificates may not be dematerialised or re-materialised between Monday, 25 June 2012 and Friday, 29 June 2012, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board

I W M Isdale Sandton
Secretary 21 May 2012

#### **TIGER BRANDS LIMITED**

(Registration number 1944/017881/06) (Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa) Share code: TBS ISIN: ZAE000071080

Independent non-executive directors: A C Parker (Chairman), B L Sibiya (Deputy Chairman), S L Botha, R M W Dunne

(British), K D K Mokhele, M P Nyama, R D Nisbet, M Makanjee

Executive directors: P B Matlare (Chief Executive Officer), C F H Vaux, O Ighodaro (Chief Financial Officer)

Company Secretary: I W M Isdale

Registered office: 3010 William Nicol Drive, Bryanston, Sandton, 2021

Postal address: PO Box 78056, Sandton, 2146, South Africa

Share registrars: Computershare Investor Services (Pty) Limited, 70 Marshall Street, Johannesburg, 2001 Postal address: PO Box 61051, Marshalltown, 2107, South Africa. Telephone: (011) 370 5000

## www.tigerbrands.com

# Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

	S	Audited year ended		
Rm	March 2012	Change %	March 2011	September 2011
Turnover Operating income before abnormal items 1 Abnormal items 2	11 591,0 1 689,1 18,3	12,1 8,9	10 339,4 1 551,4 —	20 430,2 3 244,6 126,7
Operating income after abnormal items Net finance costs Dividend income Income from associates	1 707,4 (77,1) 11,2 163,6	10,1 10,9 35,2	1 551,4 (11,9) 10,1 121,0	3 371,3 (64,1) 19,4 265,4
Profit before taxation Taxation	1 805,1 (509,2)	8,1 (3,1)	1 670,6 (494,1)	3 592,0 (1 013,7)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD Non-controlling interests	1 295,9 (14,3)	10,1	1 176,5 9,7	2 578,3 5,6
Profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders Other comprehensive income: Gain/(loss) on hedge of net investment Foreign currency translation adjustments (loss)/gain on cash flow hedges Loss on available for sale financial assets Tax effect	7,3 (48,9) (19,6) (6,0) (6,1)	8,0	0,8 (5,8) (3,3) (47,2) (0,5)	2 583,9 (19,2) 94,6 45,1 (19,8) 16,2
Total comprehensive income attributable to ordinary shareholders	1 208,3	6,9	1 130,2	2 700,8
Basic earnings per ordinary share (cents) Diluted basic earnings per ordinary share (cents) Supplementary information	805 784	7,6 6,4	748 737	1 629 1 598
Headline earnings per ordinary share (cents) Diluted headline earnings per ordinary	787	5,2	748	1 575
share (cents)  Reconciliation between profit for the period and headline earnings	766	3,9	737	1 545
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders Adjusted for: Equity accounted take-on gain — National	1 281,6		1 186,2	2 583,9
Foods Holdings Zimbabwe Profit on sale of assets Impairment of assets	(30,0)		(O,2)	(91,4) (2,2) 8,0
Headline earnings for the period	1 251,6	5,5	1 186,0	2 498,3

## Condensed consolidated statement of financial position

		Unaudited as at	
Rm	March 2012		
ASSETS			·
Non-current assets	9 856,6	6 394,0	9 502,8
Property, plant and equipment	3 318,2	2 698,8	3 316,7
Goodwill	2 360,2	1 156,0	2 361,8
Intangible assets	1 660,2	826,2	1 463,9
Investments	2 518,0	1 713,0	2 360,4
Current assets	7 569,5	7 081,0	6 693,3
Inventories	3 943,7	3 038,9	3 037,3
Trade and other receivables	3 232,9	2 949,8	3 149,5
Cash and cash equivalents	392,9	1 092,3	506,5
TOTAL ASSETS	17 426,1	13 475,0	16 196,1
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserves	10 202,3	8 714,3	9 859,8
Non-controlling interests	381,4	271,2	385,7
TOTAL EQUITY	10 583,7	8 985,5	10 245,5
Non-current liabilities	1 094,6	876,4	1 213,6
Deferred taxation liability	308,8	119,9	299,9
Provision for post-retirement medical aid	390,6	366,2	376,5
Long-term borrowings	395,2	390,3	537,2
Current liabilities	5 747,8	3 613,1	4 737,0
Trade and other payables	2 810,0	2 625,1	2 559,5
Provisions	508,3	388,8	435,3
Taxation payable	27,9	63,2	102,0
Short-term borrowings	2 401,6	536,0	1 640,2
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	17 426,1	13 475,0	16 196,1

## Condensed consolidated cash flow statement

	Una six mon	Audited year ended	
Rm	March 2012	March 2011	September 2011
Cash generated from operations Net financing costs Dividends received Taxation paid	1 276,1	1 647,6	3 604,0
	(77,1)	(11,9)	(64,1)
	94,1	88,3	171,7
	(574,4)	(497,5)	(1 046,3)
Cash available from operations Dividends paid and capital distributions	718,7	1 226,5	2 665,3
	(830,8)	(771,9)	(1 230,2)
Net cash (outfow)/inflow from operating activities Net cash outflow from investing activities	(112,1)	454,6	1 435,1
	(614,5)	(338,2)	(2 914,4)
<ul><li>Capital expenditure</li><li>Acquisitions</li><li>Other</li></ul>	(237,9)	(291,4)	(817,8)
	(432,4)	—	(2 112,0)
	55,8	(46,8)	15,4
Net cash outflow from financing activities	(196,7)	(21,5)	(96,2)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	(923,3)	94,9	(1 575,5)
	(25,0)	—	55,5
	(1 011,8)	508,2	508,2
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	(1 960,1)	603,1	(1 011,8)
Cash resources	392,9	1 092,3	506,5
ShortHerm borrowings regarded as cash and cash equivalents	(2 353,0)	(489,2)	(1 518,3)
	(1 960,1)	603,1	(1 011,8)

### Other salient features

	Una six mon	Audited year ended	
	March 2012	March 2011	September 2011
Capital commitments (R million)	489,2	699,9	420,7
- contracted - approved	237,3 251,9	467,6 232,3	299,3 121,4
Capital commitments will be funded from normal operating cash flows and the utilisation of existing borrowing facilities.			
Contingent liabilities (R million)			
- guarantees and contingent liabilities	48,0	324,9	44,0

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# Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity

Rm	Share capital and premium	Non-distributable reserves	
Balance at 30 September 2010	481,4	957,3	
Profit for the period	_	_	
Other comprehensive income for the period	_	(56,0)	
	481,4	901,3	
Issue of share capital and premium	7,9	_	
Capital distribution out of share premium	(437,6)	_	
Transfers between reserves	_	42,8	
Share-based payment reserve	_	_	
Dividends on ordinary shares	_	_	
Total dividends	_	_	
Less: Dividends on treasury and empowerment shares	_	_	
Sale of shares by empowerment entity	_	_	
Balance at 31 March 2011 Profit for the period	51,7 —	944,1	
Other comprehensive income for the period	_	172,9	
	51,7	1 117,0	
Issue of share capital and premium	18,0	-	
Transfers between reserves	_	72,2	
Share-based payment reserve	_	<del>,</del>	
Dividends on ordinary shares	_	_	
Total dividends	=	=	
Less: Dividends on treasury and empowerment shares	_	=	
Balance at 30 September 2011	69,7	1 189,2	
Profit for the period	=	_	
Other comprehensive income for the period	=	(73,4)	
	69,7	1 115,8	
Issue of share capital and premium	18,5	_	
Additional acquisition of L&AF shares	_	(71,7)	
Transfers between reserves	_	80,7	
Share-based payment reserve	_	_	
Dividends on ordinary shares	_	_	
Total dividends	=	_	
Less: Dividends on treasury and empowerment shares	_	=	
Balance at 31 March 2012	88,2	1 124,8	
Dalance at 51 March 2012	00,2	1 124,0	

Accumulated profits	Shares held by subsidiary and empowerment entities	Share-based payment reserve	Total attributable to owners of the parent
<b>9 366,5</b> 1 186,2	(2 740,9)	251,6 	<b>8 315,9</b> 1 186,2 (56,0)
10 552,7	(2 740,9) - 64,9	251,6 _ _	9 446,1 7,9 (372,7)
(42,8) — (394,6)	- - -	_ 27,3 _	27,3 (394,6)
(461,1) 66,5	_ _	_ _	(461,1) 66,5
	0,3		0,3
<b>10 115,3</b> 1 397,7 —	(2 675,7) — —	278,9 _ _	<b>8 714,3</b> 1 397,7 172,9
11 513,0	(2 675,7) —	278,9 —	10 284,9 18,0
(72,2) — (462,2)	- - -	19,1	19,1 (462,2)
(539,8) 77,6	- -		(539,8) 77,6
10 978,6	(2 675,7)	298,0	9 859,8
1 281,6			1 281,6 (73,4)
12 260,2 — —	(2 675,7)	298,0 — —	11 068,0 18,5 (71,7)
(80,7)	_ _	18,3	18,3
(830,8) (971,6) 140,8	- - -	- - -	(830,8) (971,6) 140,8
11 348,7	(2 675,7)	316,3	10 202,3

# Condensed segmental analysis

		Unaudited		Audited
	si	x months ended		year ended
Rm	March 2012	March 2011	Change %	September 2011
Turnover				
Domestic Operations	9 778,0	9 455,5	3,4	18 049,2
Grains	4 463,7	4 119,1	8,4	8 348,9
Milling and baking	3 280,6	2 919,9	12,4	6 192,2
Other Grains	1 183,1	1 199,2	(1,3)	2 156,7
Consumer Brands	5 314,3	5 336,4	(0,4)	9 704,8
Groceries	1 953,2	1 880,6	3,9	3 423,3
Snacks & Treats	861,3	922,2	(6,6)	1 734,4
Beverages	611,0	639,5	(4,5)	1 029,0
Value Added Meat Products	732,5	737,6	(0,7)	1 419,5
Out of Home	158,8	141,5	12,2	295,1
Home, Personal care and Baby (HPCB)	997,5	1 015,0	(1,7)	1 803,5
Domestic intergroup sales	_			(4,5)
International & Exports	1 813,0	883,9	105,1	2 381,0
Exports*	1 133,8	634,6	78,7	1 558,7
International operations	679,2	249,3	172,4	822,3
Total turnover	11 591,0	10 339,4	12,1	20 430,2
Operating income before abnormal items				
Domestic operations	1 438,0	1 535,8	(6,4)	3 035,7
Grains	794,2	823,7	(3,6)	1 746,1
Milling and baking	609,8	587,9	3,7	1 382,2
Other Grains	184,4	235,8	(21,8)	363,9
Consumer Brands	810,4	<i>7</i> 63,1	6,2	1 457,1
Groceries	283,0	257,4	9,9	523,9
Snacks & Treats	126,4	90,3	40,0	195,4
Beverages	83,5	80,9	3,2	94,2
Value Added Meat Products	49,6	72,4	(31,5)	120,6
Out of Home	29,3	28,6	2,4	69,1
Home, Personal care and Baby (HPCB)	238,6	233,5	2,2	453,9
Other	(166,6)	(51,0)	(226,7)	(167,5)
International & Exports	251,1	15,6		208,9
Exports*	190,3	(8,2)		126,9
International operations	60,8	23,8	155,5	82,0
Total anarating income before abnormal items	1 689,1	1 551 /	8,9	2 244 6
Total operating income before abnormal items	1 009,1	1 551,4	0,9	3 244,6

<sup>\*</sup>Includes the deciduous fruit business.

## Notes

	Una six mon	Audited year ended	
Rm	March 2012	March 2011	September 2011
Operating income     Operating income before abnormal items is reflected after charging:			
Cost of sales Sales and distribution expenses Marketing expenses	7 414,0 1 449,1 289 ,0	6 544,6 1 375,5 295,7	12 794,2 2 728,4 574,3
Other operating expenses Depreciation (included in cost of sales and other operating	749 ,8 208,1	572,2 175,0	1 088,8 373,2
expenses)  IFRS 2 charges (included in other operating expenses)  — Equity settled  — Cash settled	19,2 112,8	27,9 (0,8)	52,6 63,8
Abnormal items     Equity accounted take-on gain – National Foods Holdings     7 imbabwe	_	_	91,4
Recognition of pension fund surpluses Acquisition costs	_ (1 <b>7,9</b> )	_ _	44,3
Profit on sale of Mousson brand Other	35,0 1,2	<u>-</u> -	(9,0)
Abnormal profit before taxation Taxation	18,3 (5,2)	_ _	126,7 (11,9)
Abnormal profit attributable to owners of the parent	13,1		114,8
3. Significant acquisitions Effective 1 November 2011, Tiger Brands acquired the Status brand from the Unilever group. The acquisition is in line with Tiger Brands' strategy of expanding into adjacent categories with well established brands.			
The purchase consideration, accounted for from 1 November 2011, comprised the following:	Acquisition value		
Trademarks Inventories	205,0 22,0	<u> </u>	
Fair value of assets acquired	227,0	_	_
Purchase consideration in cash	227,0	_	_































































